

Project Name: BILLABONG **Site ID:** CP408 **Observation ID:** 1
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Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	"Water Vale" Ken Thomas. Approx 400m west of front gate. 15m north of laneway fence.
Date Desc.:	30/03/04	Elevation:	195 metres
Map Ref.:	Sheet No. : 8226-N 1:50000	Rainfall:	550
Northing/Long.:	6047421 AMG zone: 55	Runoff:	Moderately rapid
Easting/Lat.:	485250 Datum: WGS84	Drainage:	Well drained

Geology

Exposure Type:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	Level plain <9m <1%	Pattern Type:	Alluvial plain
Morph. Type:	Flat	Relief:	1 metres
Elem. Type:	Plain	Slope Category:	Level
Slope:	1 %	Aspect:	0 degrees

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Hardsetting

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	N/A
Haplic Eutrophic Red Chromosol		Principal Profile Form:	N/A
ASC Confidence:		Great Soil Group:	N/A

Confidence level not specified

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments: No surface coarse fragments

Profile Morphology

AP	0 - 0.15 m	Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); ; Silty loam; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Dry; Very firm consistence; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Sharp, Broken change to -
A2	0.15 - 0.26 m	Yellowish red (5YR5/6-Moist); Reddish yellow (7.5YR7/6-Moist); ; Silty loam; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Dry; Very firm consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
B21	0.26 - 0.65 m	Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Dry; Strong consistence; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B22	0.65 - 0.9 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); Mottles, 10YR64, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Faint; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Dry; Strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Manganiferous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Veins; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B3	0.9 - 1.2 m	Yellowish red (5YR5/6-Moist); Mottles, 10YR64, 20-50% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Light clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Very firm consistence; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Concretions; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 - 6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots;

Morphological Notes

AP	Hard setting Ap.
A2	Hard setting A2.
B21	Strong red B21.
B22	Mn mottles and vein segregations.
B3	Nodules and segregations of CaCO but patchy distribution. CO profile is unusual in the B3 - CO concretions are infilled channels in places. Mottled CO concretions and adjacent soft segregations.

Observation Notes

B3 has infilled root channels and macropores- limited (?) shrink swell preserves features (similar to Trangie Cowal Alluvium but stronger development of the B21/B22).Profile may be wetter than under woodland and CO is still equilibrating.

Site Notes

GPS position using UTM and WGS84. Heavy Triticale stubble. Very hardsetting Ap & A2

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Exchangeable Cations			Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
			Ca	Mg	K					
0 - 0.15	4.69C 5.63A	0.03A	4.6D	0.3	0.4	0.2		5.6L		3.57
0 - 0.2										
0.15 - 0.26	4.72C 5.81A	0.01A	3.1D	0.4	0.1	0.2		3.9L		5.13
0.26 - 0.65	5.74C 7.02A	0.02A	12.7D 8.9E	3.8 2.4	0.4 0.4	0.3 0.1		14.6L 15.5B		2.05 1.94 0.68 0.65
0.3 - 0.5										
0.65 - 0.9	6.17C 7.37A	0.02A	12.8D 8.5E	3.9 2.5	0.4 0.4	0.2 <0.1		13.8L 13.5B		1.45 1.48
0.9 - 1.2	7.45C 8.14A	0.11A	8.1E	2.4	0.4	<0.1		11.6B		
1 - 1.2										
Depth m	CaCO ₃ %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m ³	Particle GV	Particle CS	Size FS %
0 - 0.15	<2A	0.73B			0.05D		1.47			
0 - 0.2							1.57			
							1.52			
							1.51			
							1.56			
							1.54			
0.15 - 0.26	<2A	0.25B			0.02D		1.57			
0.26 - 0.65	<2A	0.33B			0.03D		1.55			
0.3 - 0.5							1.62			
							1.59			
							1.52			
							1.55			
0.65 - 0.9	<2A	0.15B			0.02D		1.72			
0.9 - 1.2	<2A	0.14B			0.02D		1.66			
1 - 1.2							1.66			
							1.67			
							1.71			
							1.68			
Depth m	COLE	Sat.	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents					K sat	K unsat	
0 - 0.15			0.05 Bar g/g	0.1 Bar m ³ /m ³	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar		mm/h

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0 - 0.2	0.39E 0.39E 0.37E 0.39E 0.39E 0.36E	0.28E 0.32E 0.3E 0.29E 0.31E 0.3E	0.07E 0.06E 0.07E	58.3D 45.8D 124.3D	26D 22.9B 12D 9.9B 37.8D 27.1B
0.15 - 0.26					
0.26 - 0.65					
0.3 - 0.5	0.37E 0.37E 0.38E 0.36E 0.38E 0.39E	0.31E 0.32E 0.34E 0.32E 0.32E 0.35E	0.19E 0.21E 0.24E	38.4D 80.2D 122.3D	19.8D 13.5B 9.4D 7.1B 13.7D 11.1B
0.65 - 0.9					
0.9 - 1.2					
1 - 1.2	0.33E 0.34E 0.33E 0.34E 0.33E 0.32E	0.29E 0.29E 0.29E 0.29E 0.29E 0.29E	0.14E 0.14E 0.13E	26.9D 24.2D 17.8D	3.5D 2.8B 21.2D 14.2B 5.7D 4.2B

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15B2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_CEC	CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_CEC	CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
19A1	Carbonates - rapid titration
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
4B2	pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1
5A2	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour
6B2	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
7A5	Total nitrogen - high frequency induction furnace, thermal conductivity
P10_S_0.48	0.48 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1	1 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1000	1000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_125	125 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_15.6	15.6 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2	2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_20	20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2000	2000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_250	250 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_3.9	3.9 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_31.2	31.2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_500	500 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_53	53 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_63	63 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_7.8	7.8 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3A2_McK	Macro Porosity (%) as determined from McKenzie pore charts
P3A2_McKMP	Maximum pore diameter (mm) as determined from McKenzie pore charts
P3B1VL_15	15 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using <2mm sample on pressure plate
P3B3VLb001	0.01 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb003	0.03 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb01	0.1 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb03	0.33 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLbSAT	Saturated Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_100DMcK	Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 100mm potential - Using disk permeameter with method CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996
P4_30DMcK	Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 30mm potential - Using disk permeameter with method CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996
P4_50DMcK	Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 50mm potential - Using disk permeameter with method CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996

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P4_sat_McK Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)